Professor Per B Solibakke, NTNU

We use a method that is a form of nonlinear Kalman filtering. The method can be used to forecast the unobservable of nonlinear latent. Hence, we have obtained re-projected Latent Volatility (filtered volatility for forecasting the latent volatility process)

The important application re-projection, which is a form of nonlinear Kalman filtering, can be used to forecast the unobservable of nonlinear latent variables models. The leading example is forecasting the volatility process of continuous time stochastic volatility models (Gallant & Tauchen , 2022).

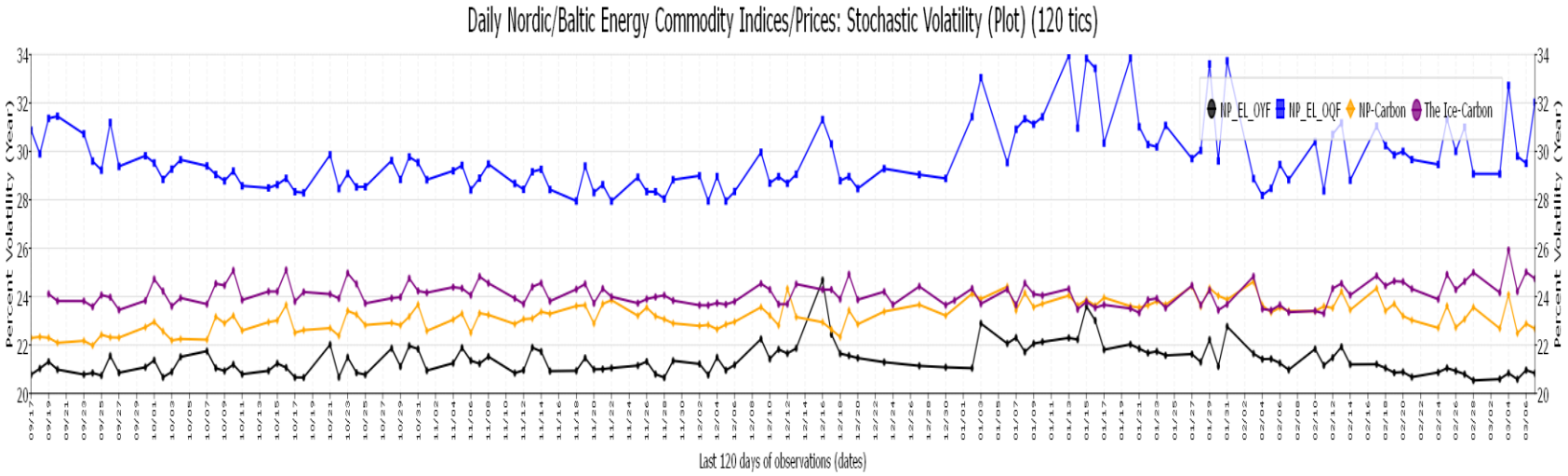
Mar-25 The indices can be updated hourly/daily (from prices 07.03.2025)

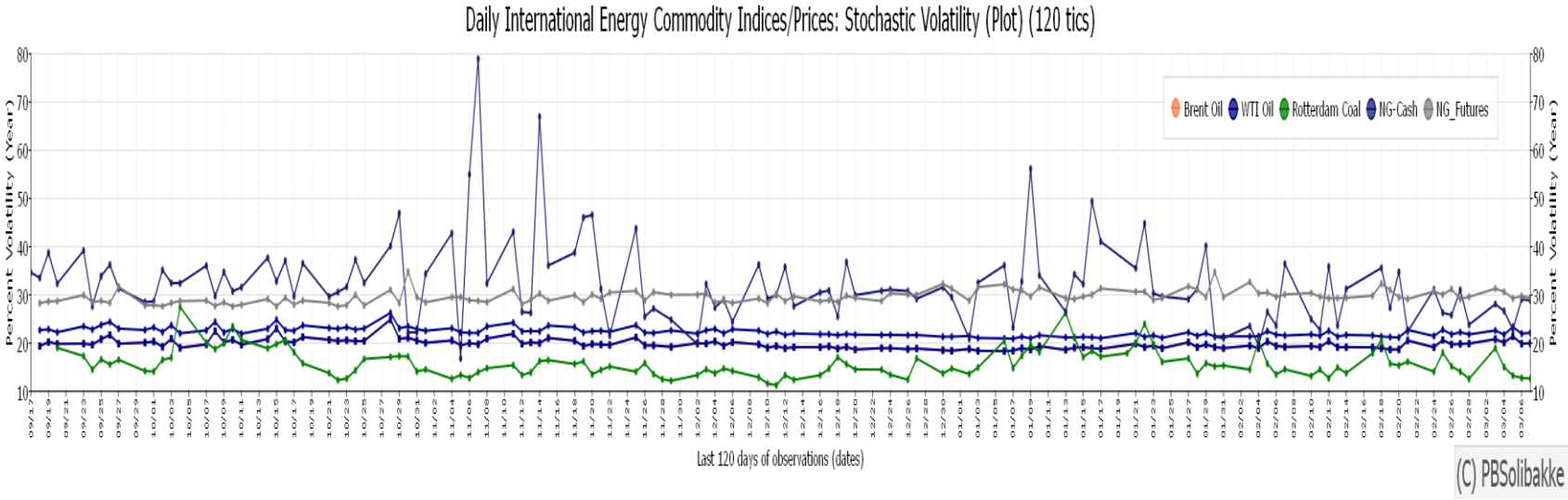
1. Volatility indices for Energy Commodities - Future markets; Nord Pool and the Ice
2. Volatility Indices for Norwegian Salmon markets_; Spot and One-month forwards
3. Spot Volatility Indices for Swedish Electricity Certificates markets; Spot and One Year Forward
4. Volatility Indices for the Norwegian Equity market (OB)
5. Volatility Indices for Norwegian Stock market
6. Volatility Indices for the International Equity markets
7. Volatility Indices for the US Equity Markets
8. Volatility Indices for International Commodity markets (the ICE futures)
9. Volatility indices for International Currency markets
10. Volatility Indices for International Crypto Markets
11. Volatility Indices for International Interest Rates /Bonds Markets
12. A. Volatility Indices for Euronext ESG Stock indices
12. B. Volatility Indices for Bond (non-) ESG indices
13. Volatility Indices for Norwegian and International Equity Markets

Cryptocurrency Meaning Explained

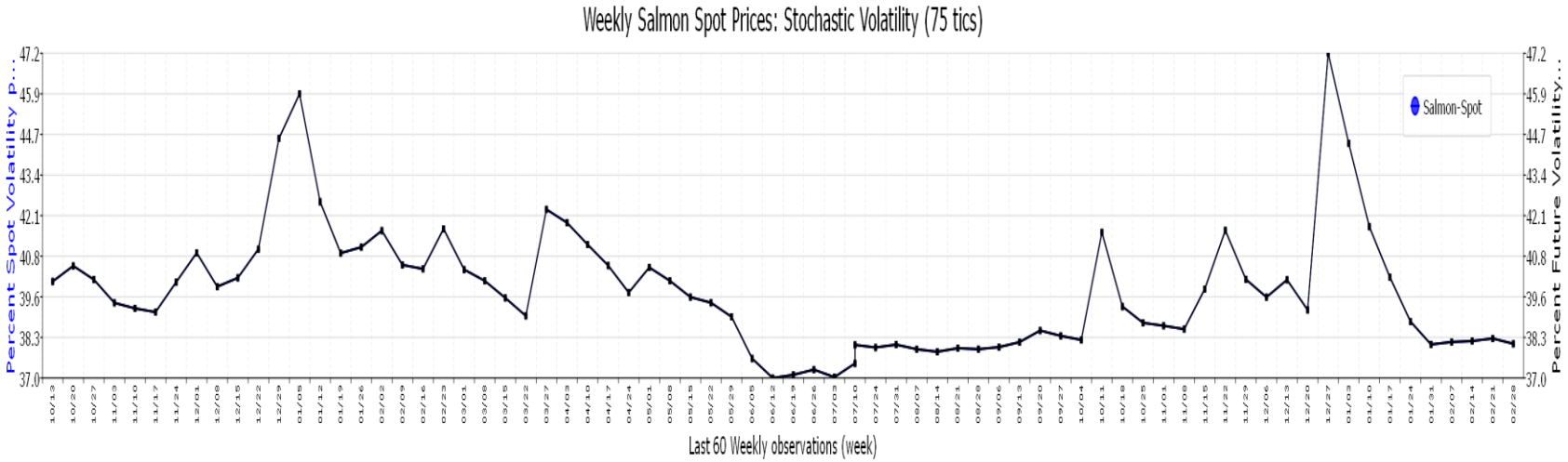
Lots of people engage in Bitcoin trading and Altcoin investments. Not so many of them know that the term ‘cryptocurrency’ is a direct reference to the fact that their creators use cryptographic and data encryption techniques to create the underlying programming codes. The generation of new units (coins) and the transfer of funds depend solely on the algorithm.

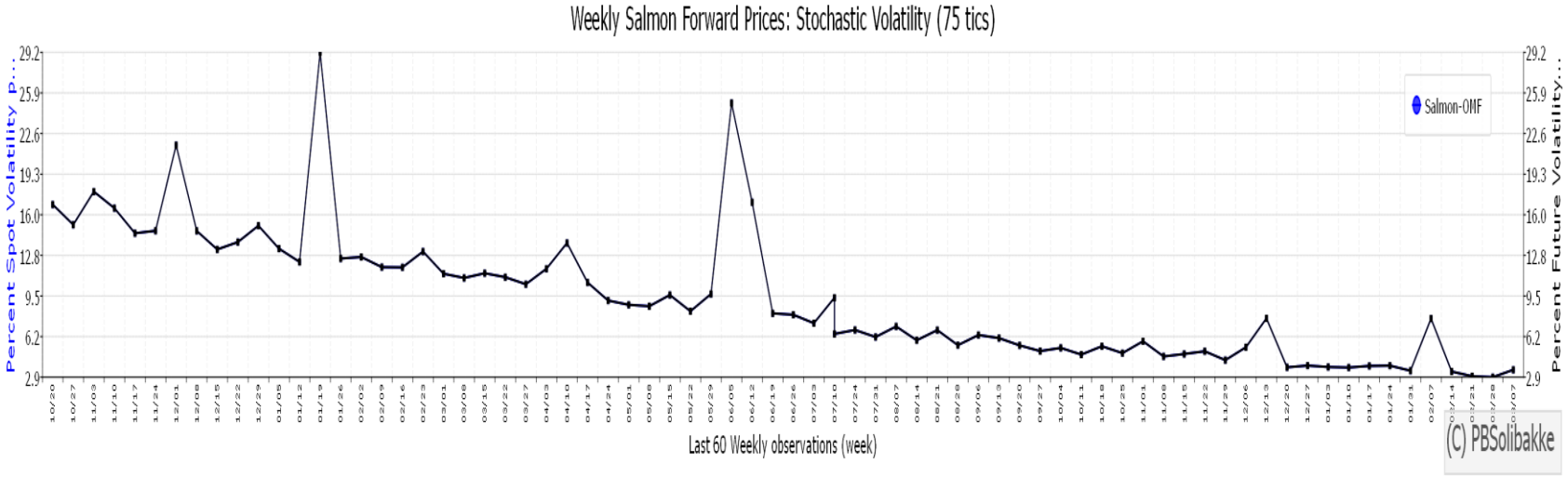
1. Volatility indices for Energy Commodities - Future markets; Nordpool and the Ice



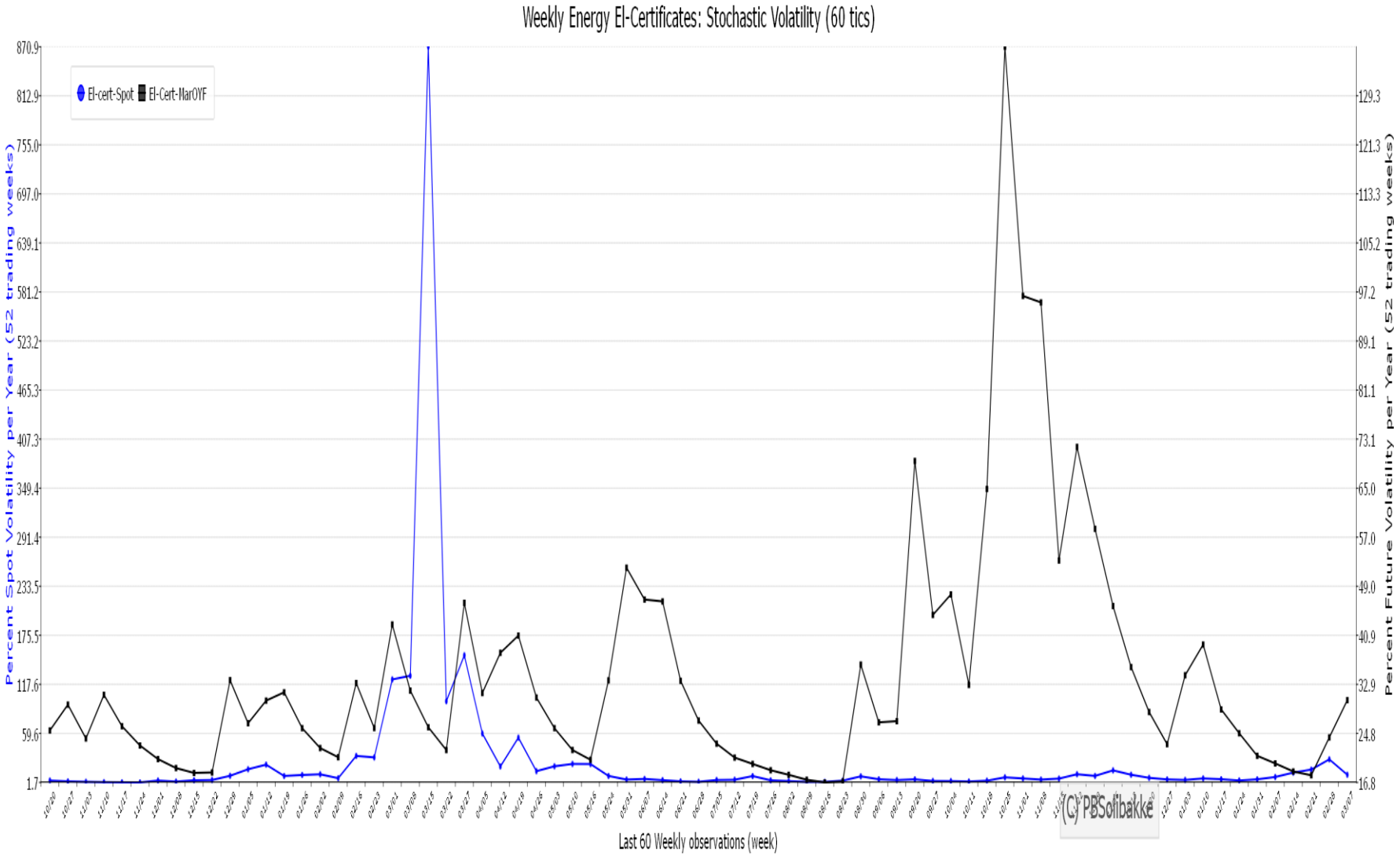


2. Volatility Indices for Salmon markets

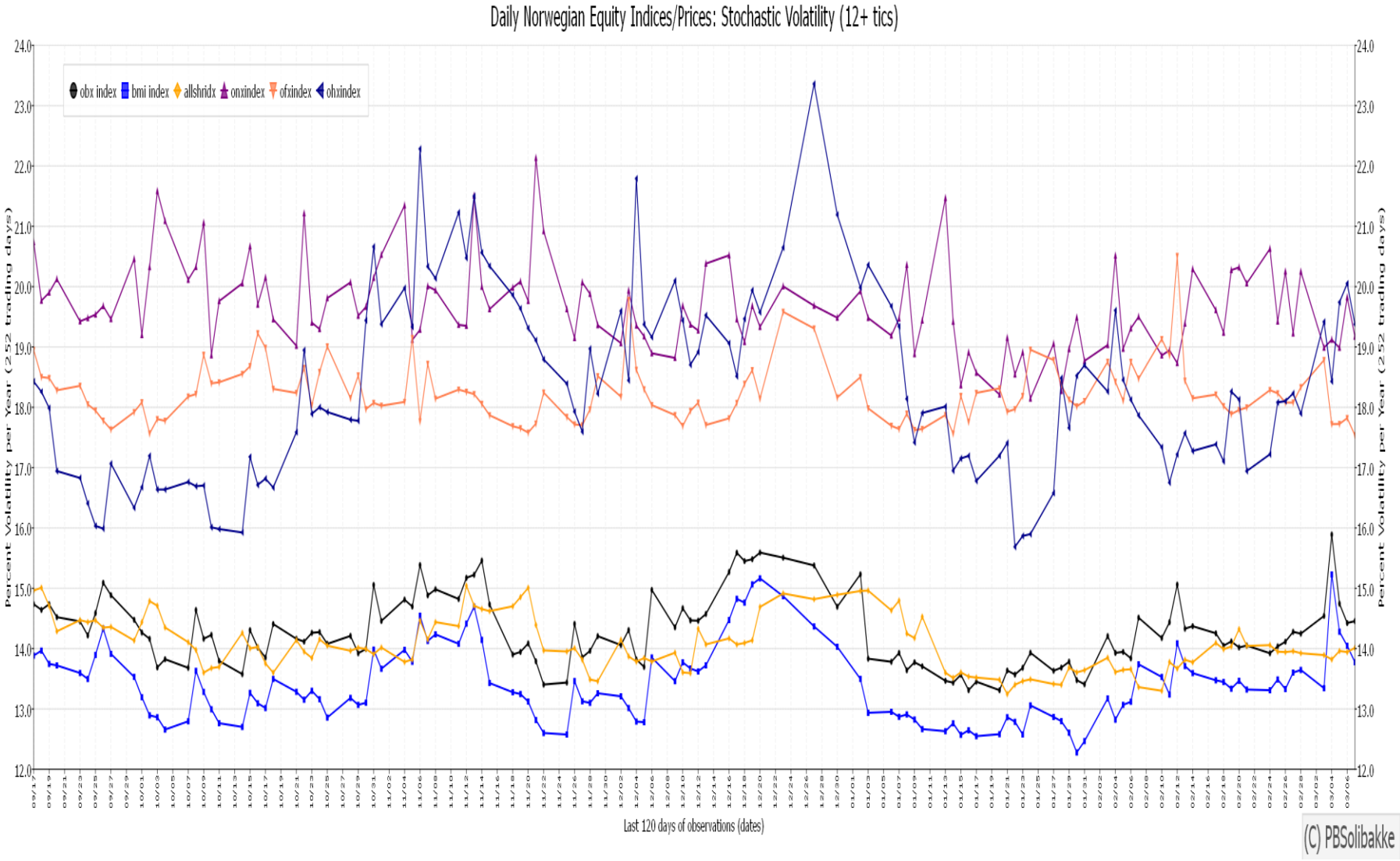




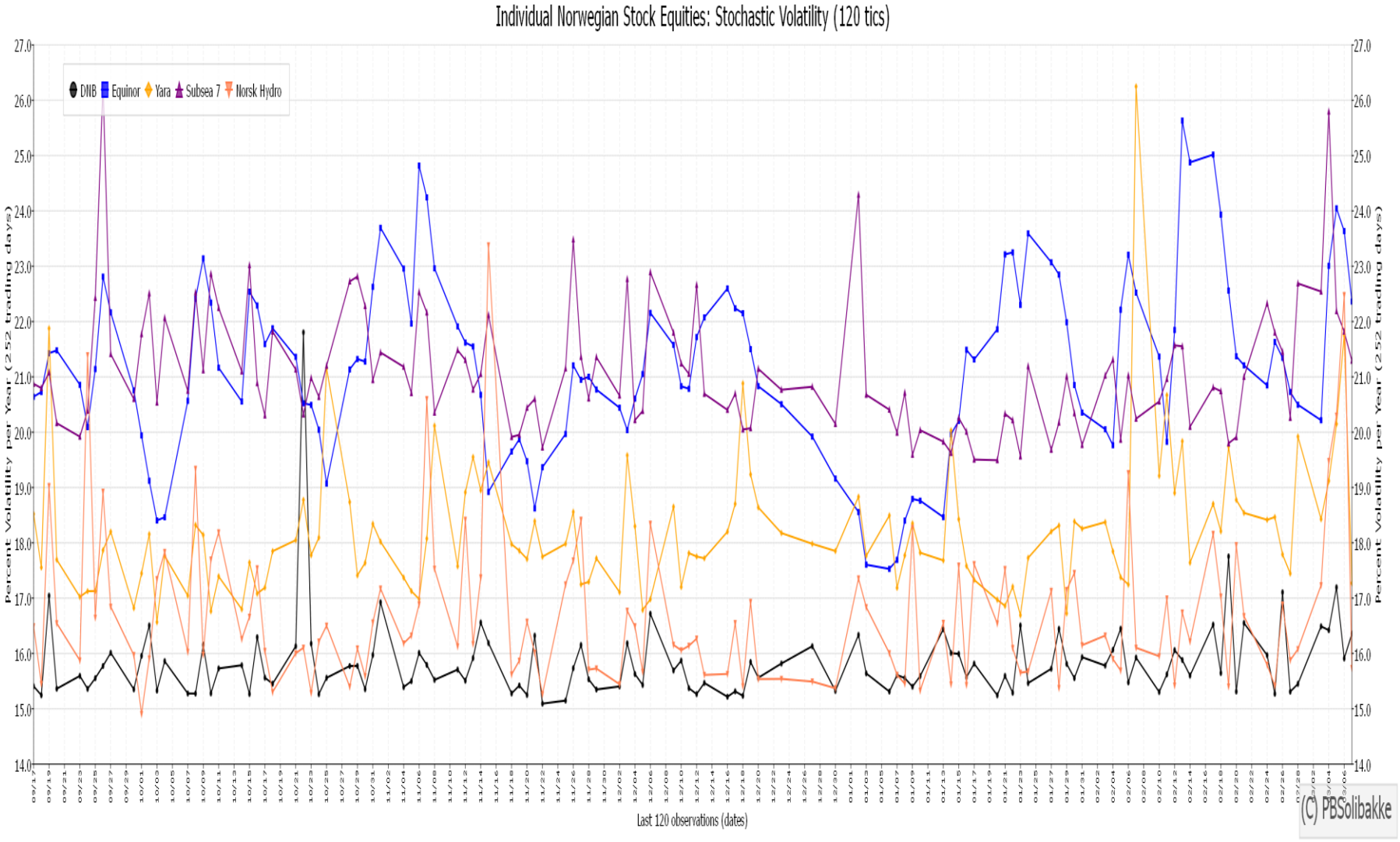
3. Volatility Indices for Electricity certificates markets; Spot and One Year Forward



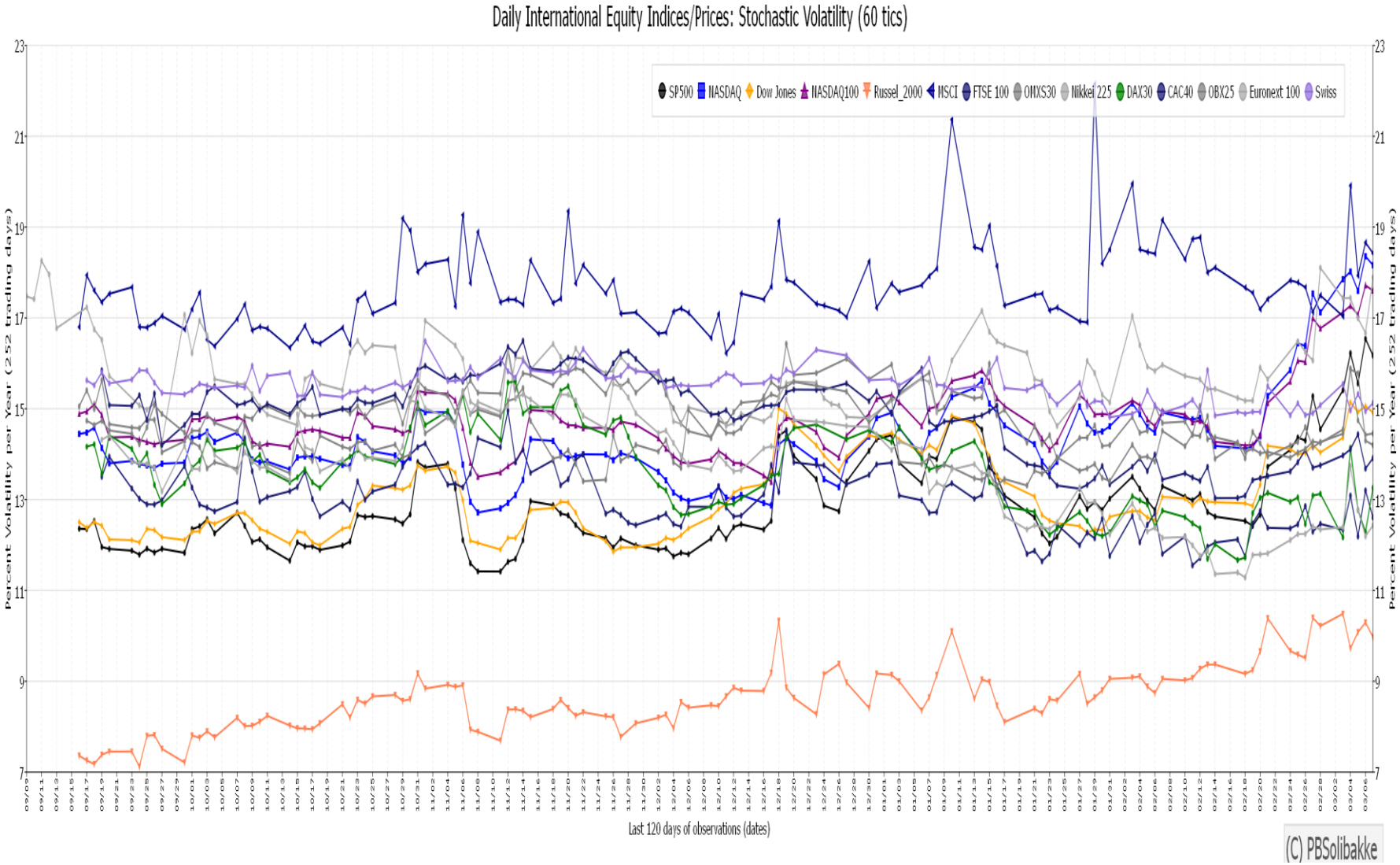
4. Volatility Indices for the Norwegian Index Equity market (OB)



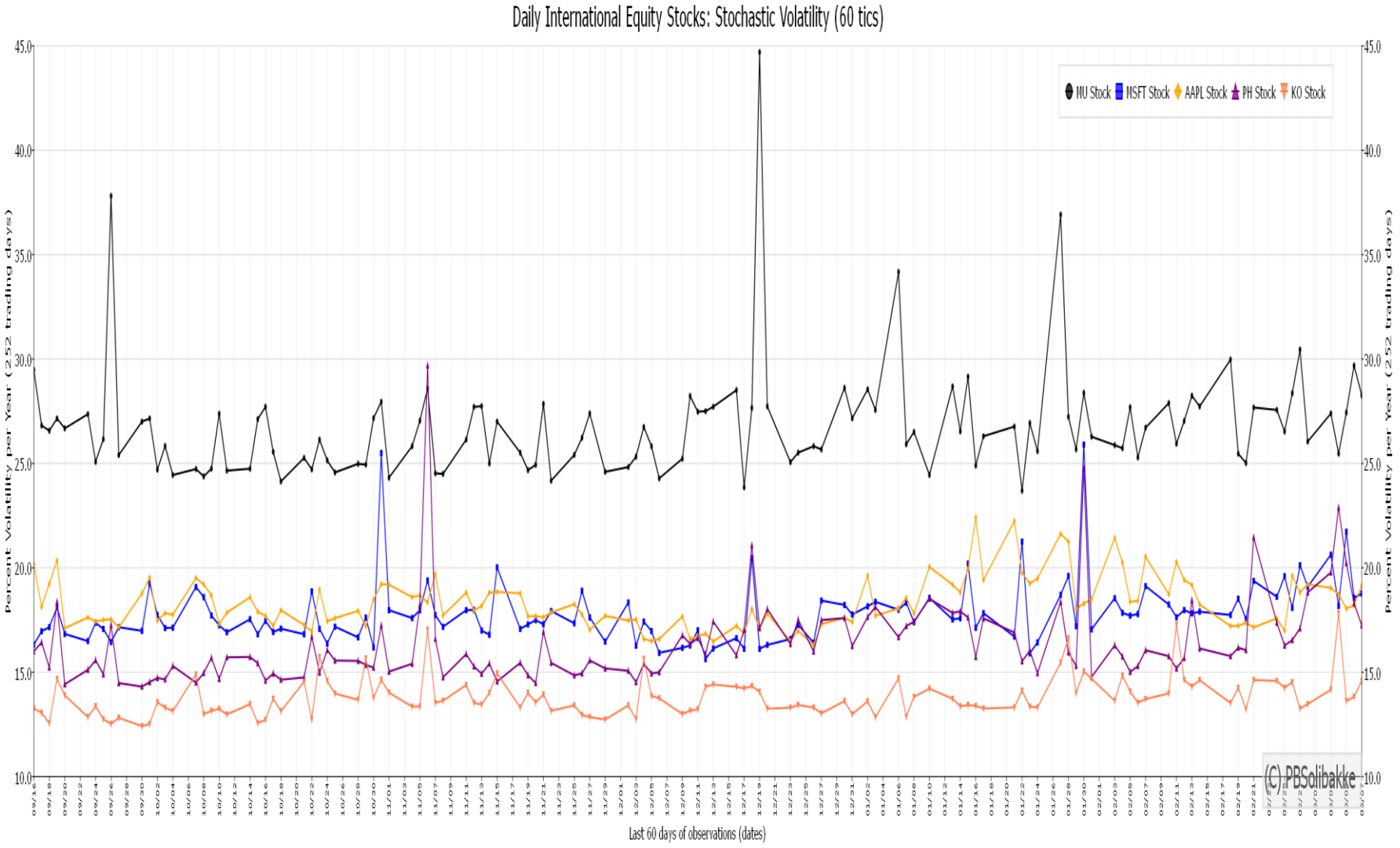
5. Volatility Indices for Norwegian Stock Equity market



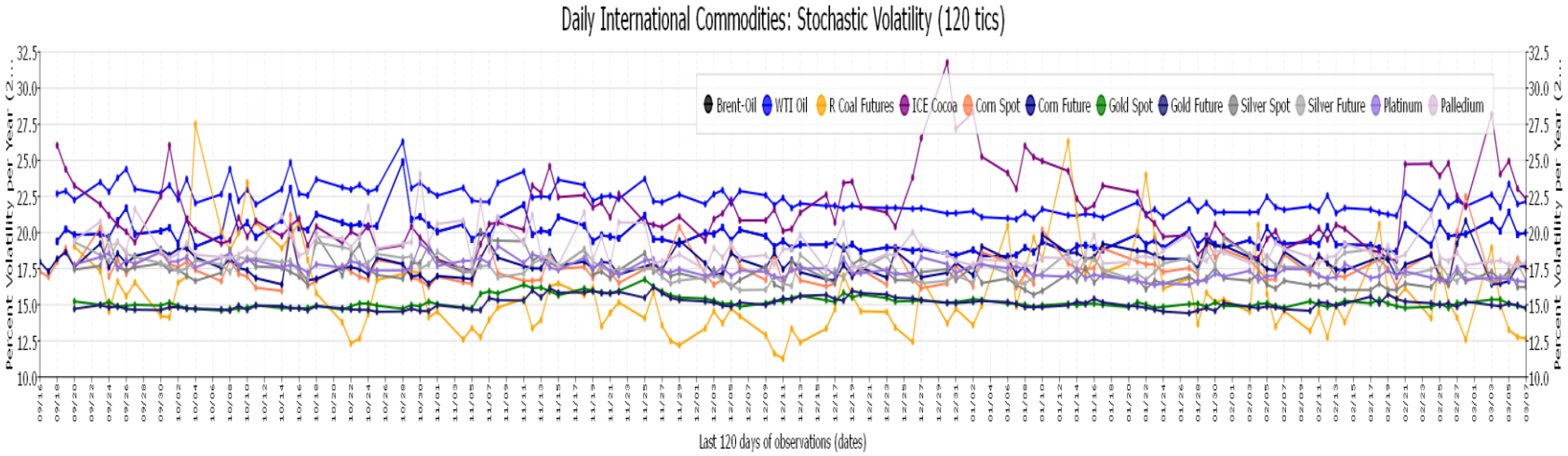
6. Volatility Indices for the International Equity markets (indices)

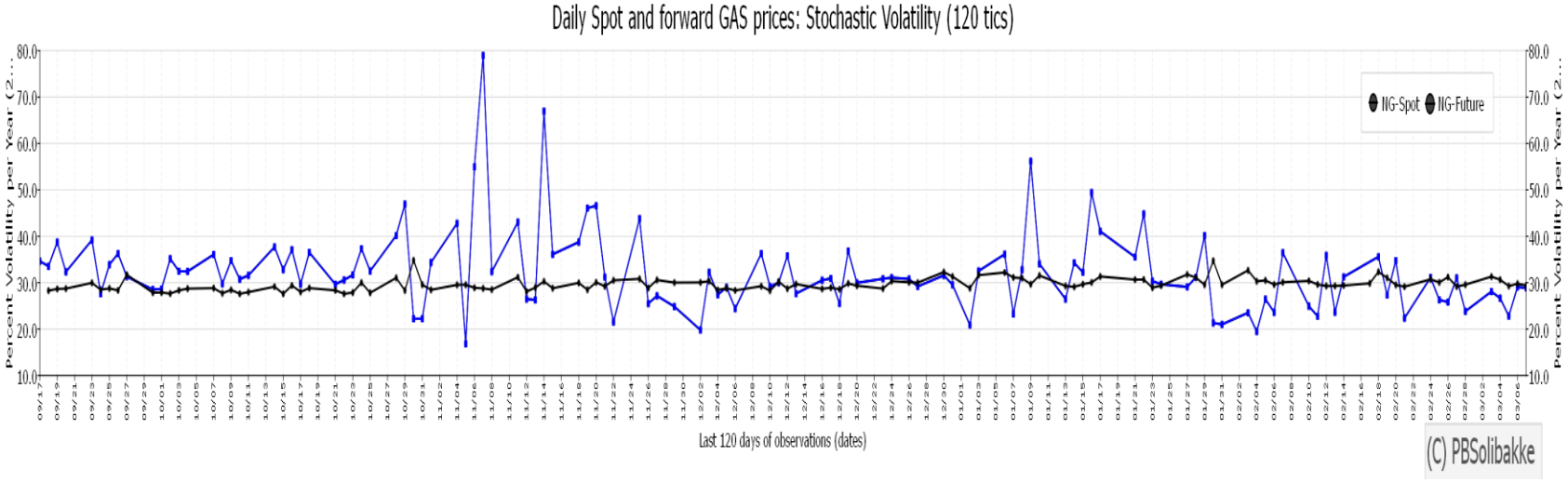


7. Volatility Indices for International Stocks (US)

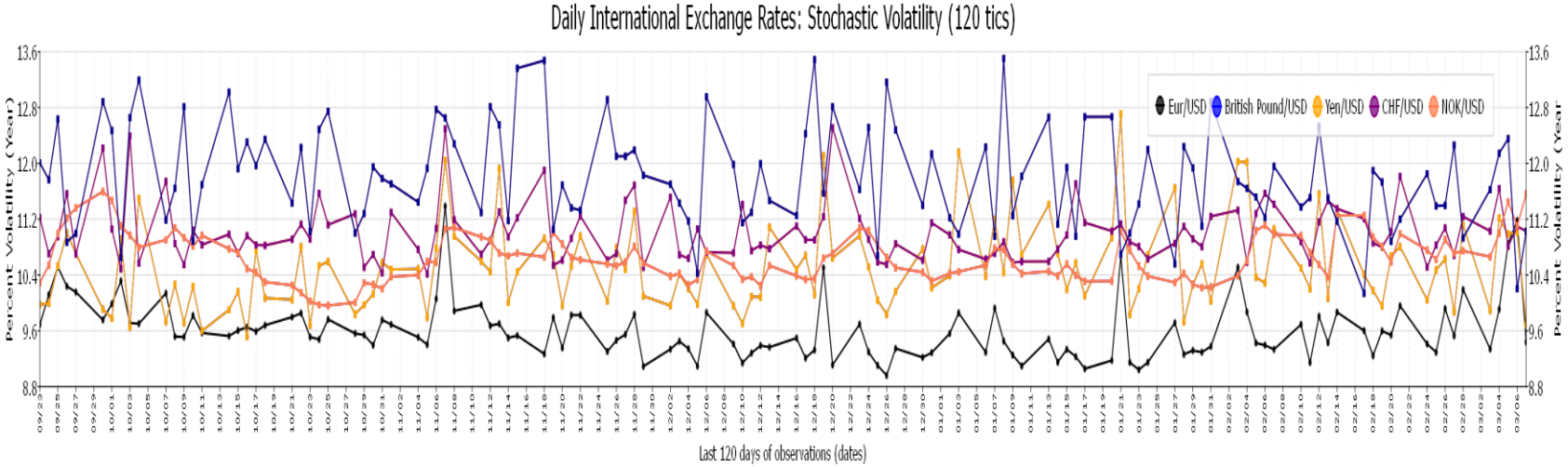


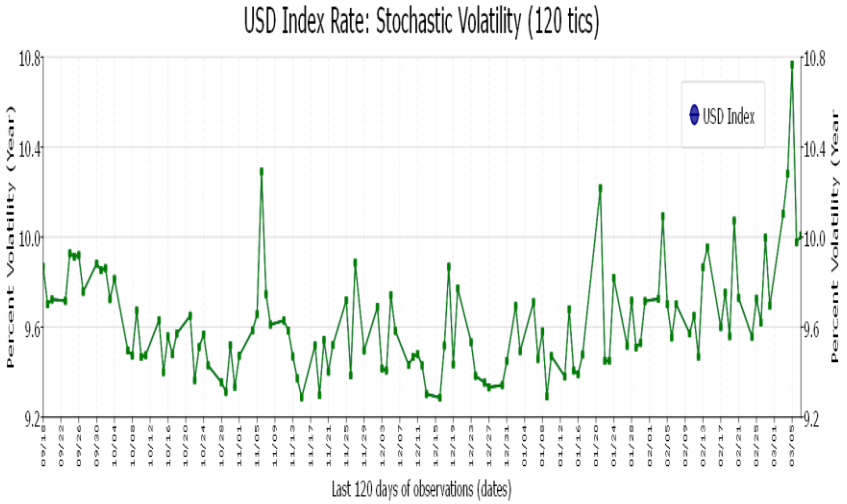
8. Volatility Indices for International Commodity markets (the ICE futures)

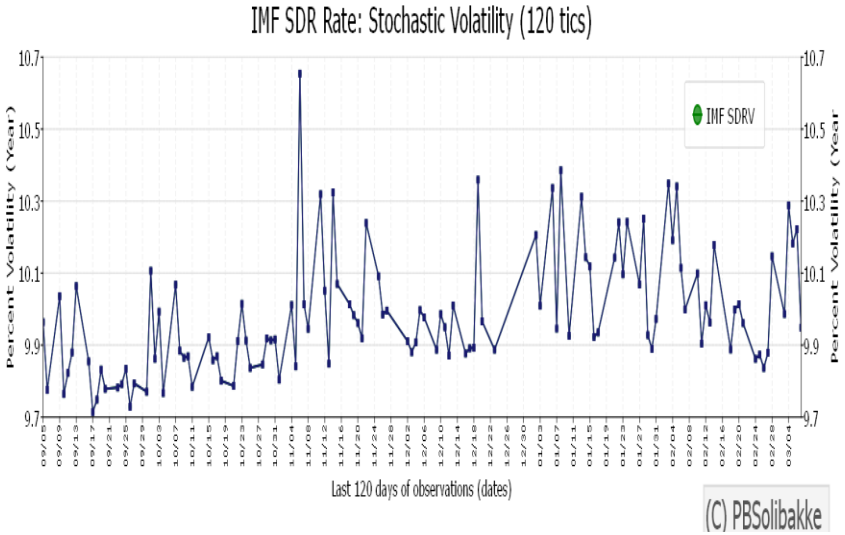




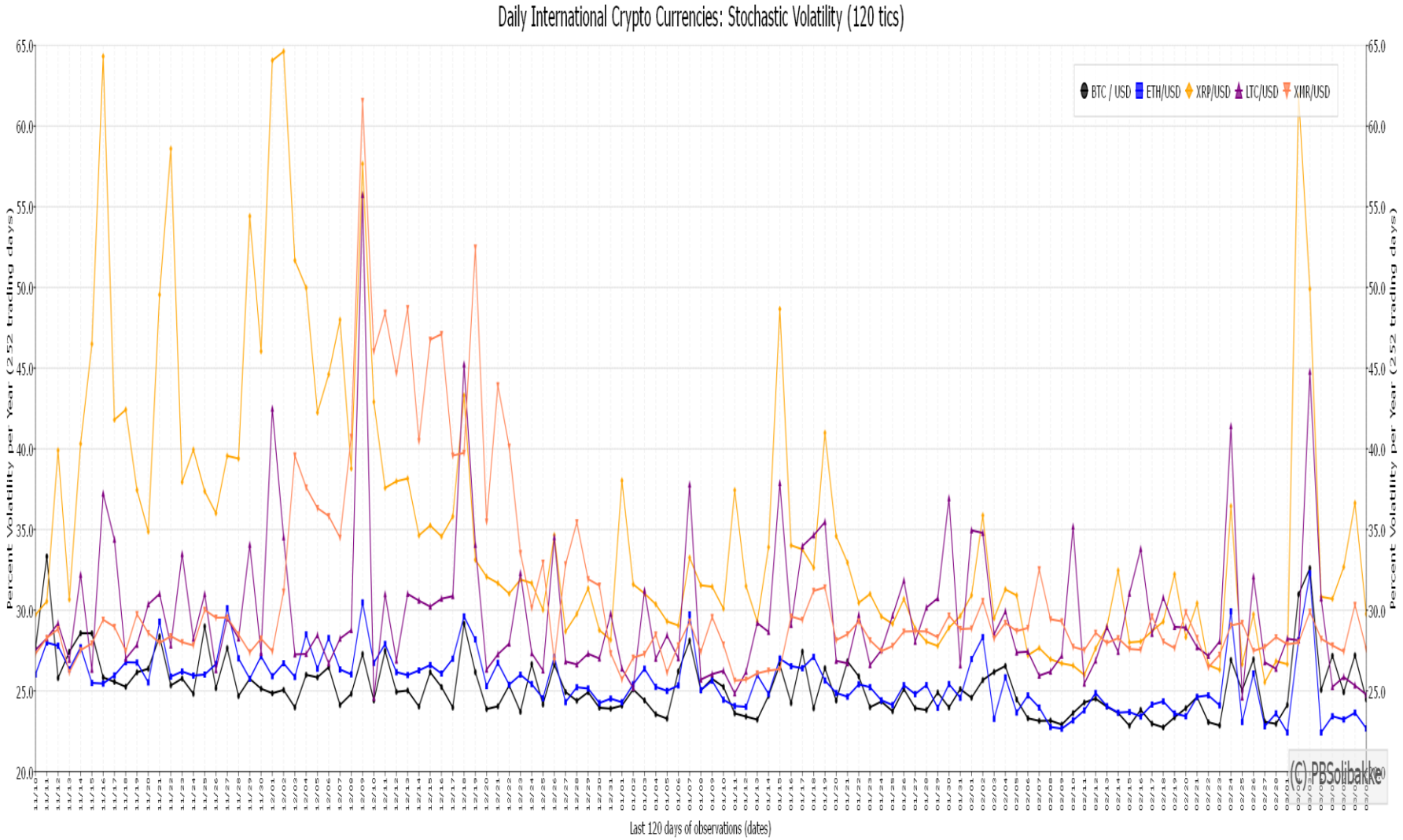
9. Volatility indices for International Currency markets



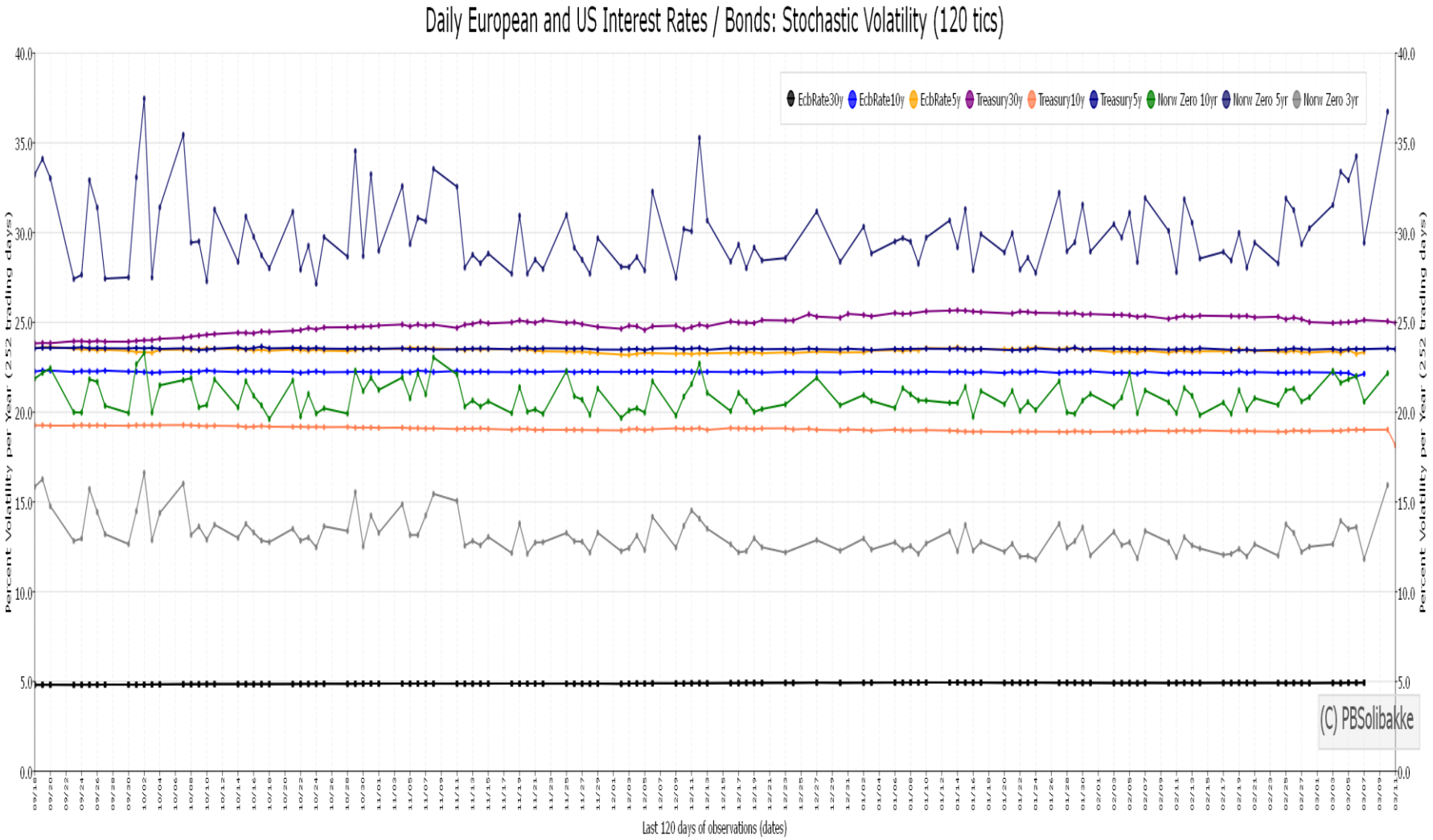




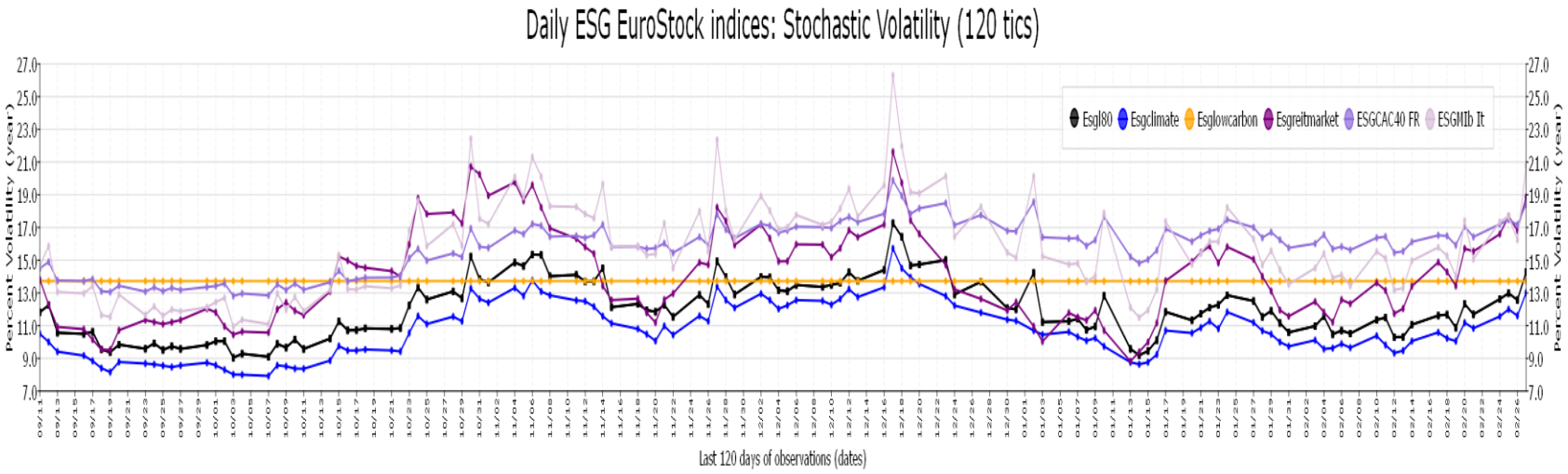
10. Volatility Indices for International Crypto Markets

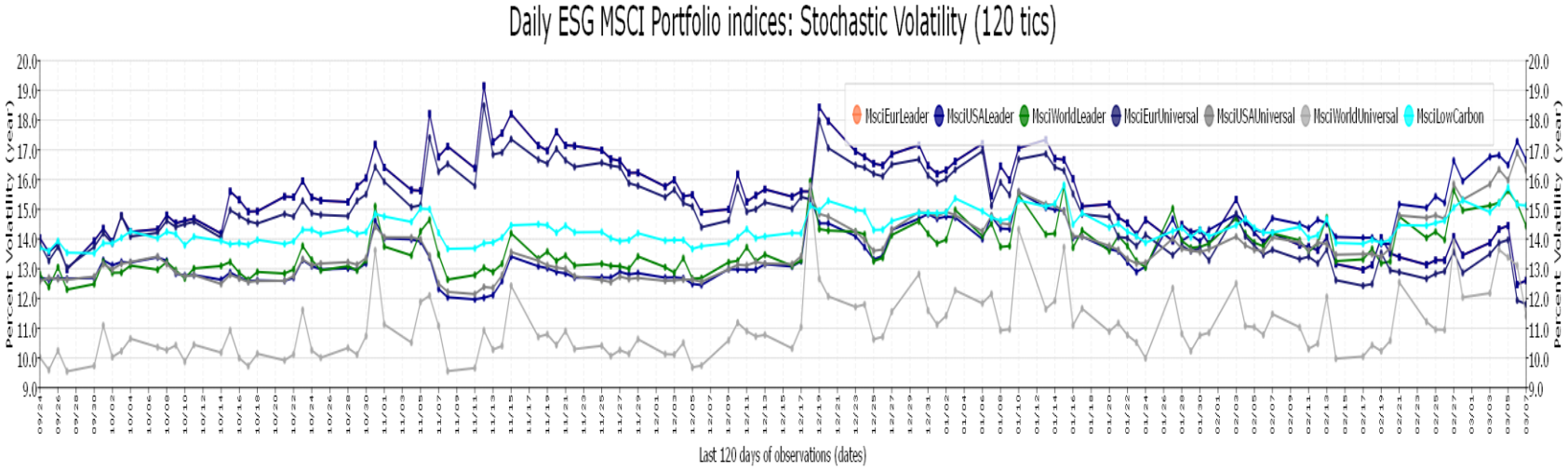


11. A. Volatility Indices for International Interest Rate / Bond Markets

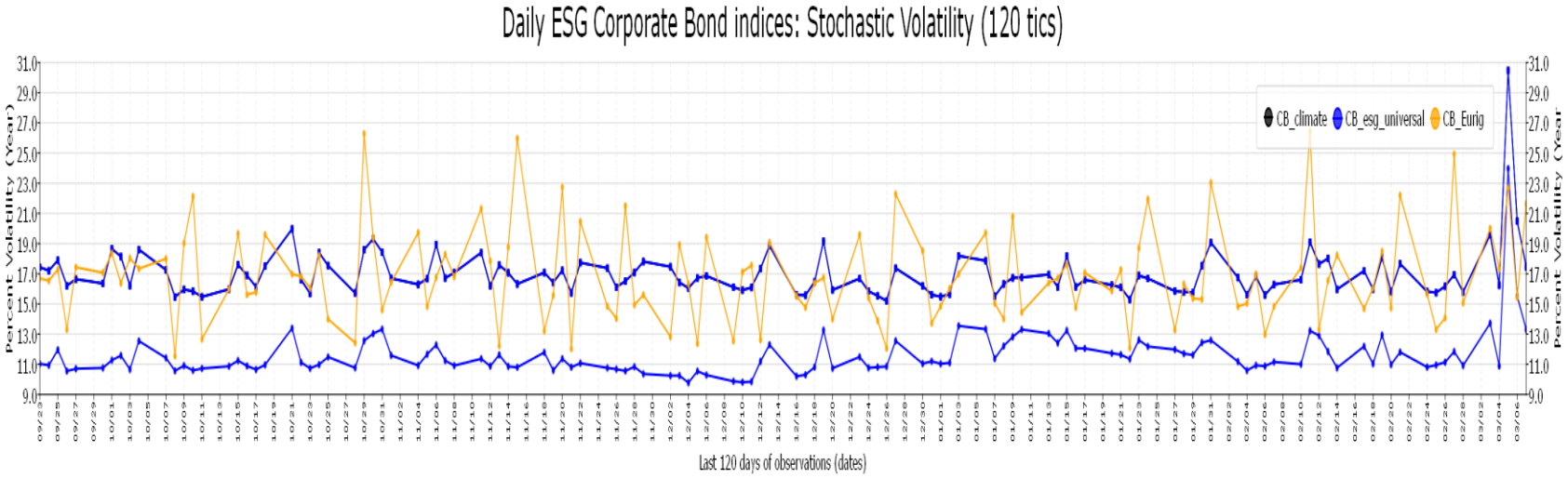


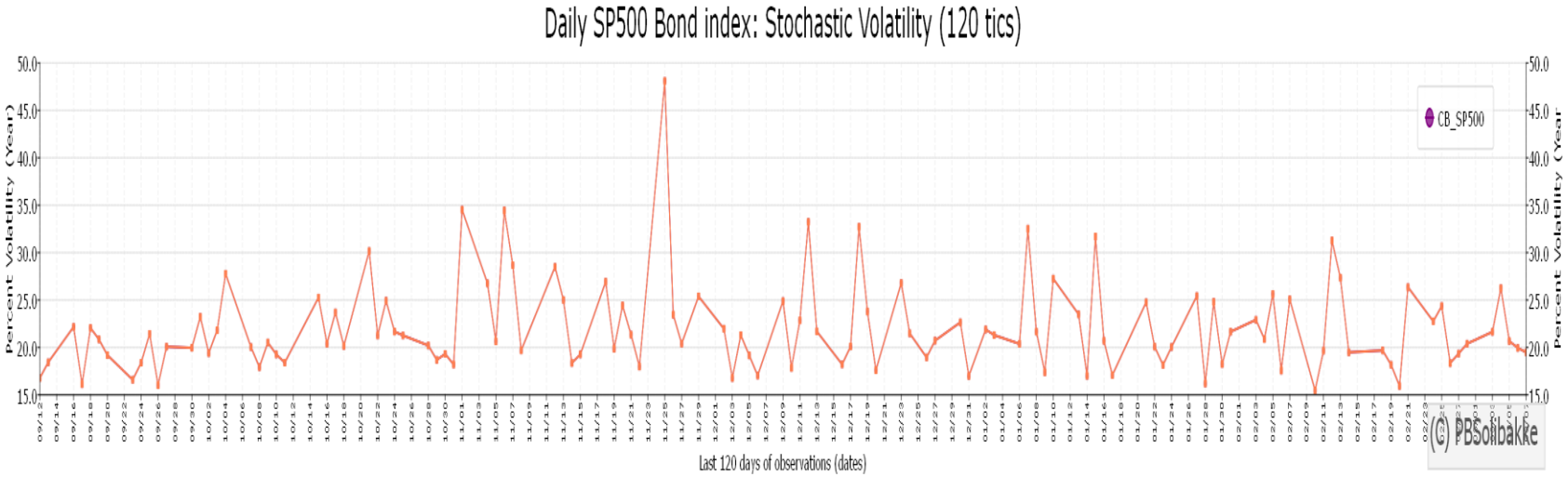
12. A. Volatility Indices for Euronext/MSCI ESG Stocks (Large 80, Climate, Low Carbon)





12. B. Volatility Indices for Euronext BONDS (CB ESG Climate, CB ESG Universal)





13. Volatility Indices International Stocks and Indices